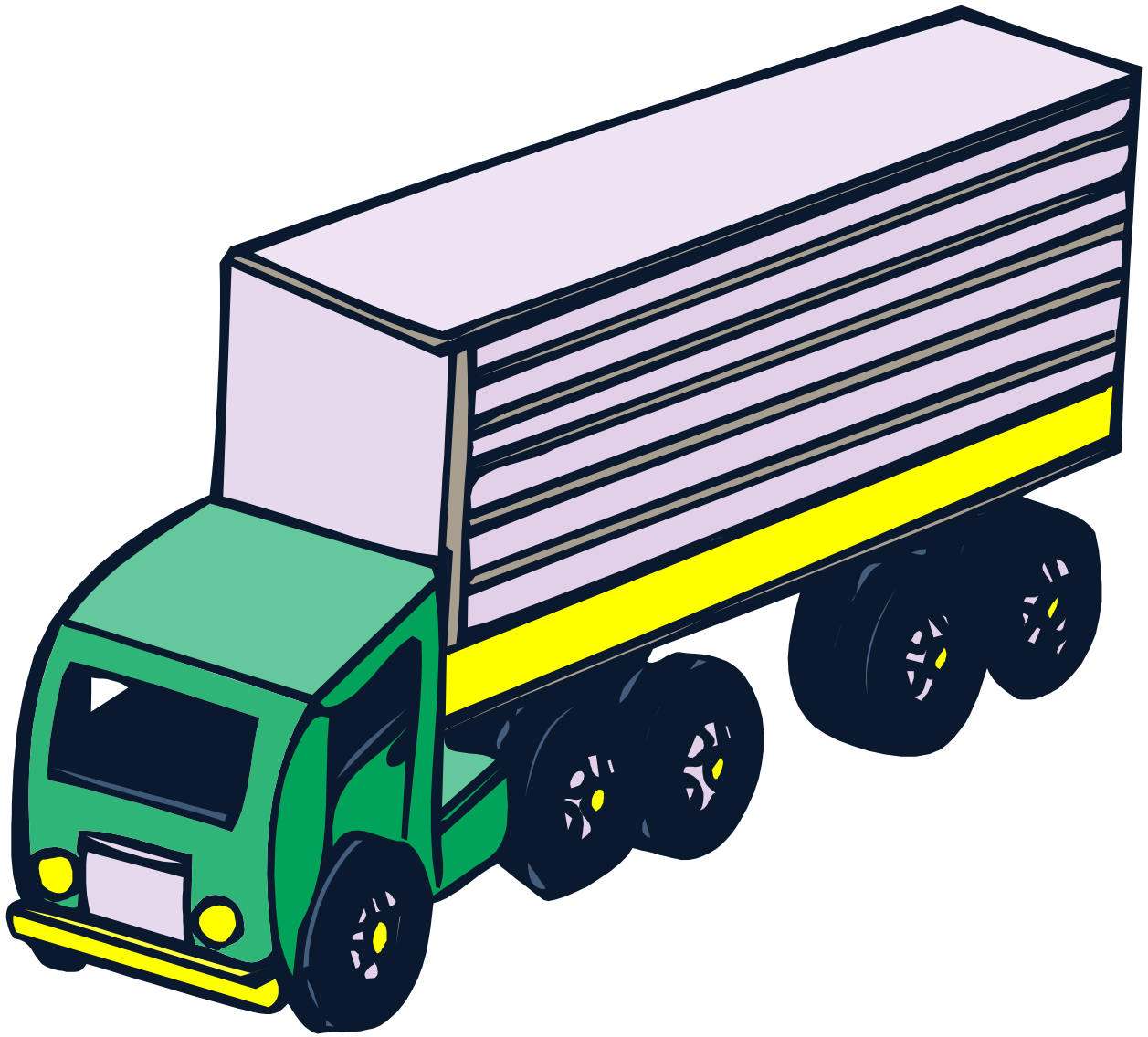


TRUCKS



CAMIONES